## Performance Management: Supervisory Best Practices

K-State Supervisory Foundations
Pillar I: Establishing
Your Supervisory Foundation

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#### Before We Begin

- KSU will be releasing a new performance management system in the coming months.
- Details will be forthcoming.
- This presentation is focusing on best practice of performance management for both USS and Unclassified Employees.

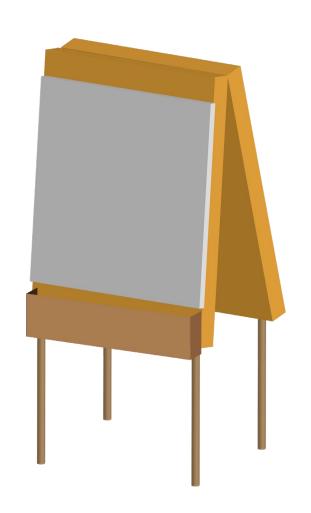


#### **Objectives**

- Identify Best Practices and Delivering Effective Planning Session
- Create effective SMART Objectives and Competencies
- Review Common Biases
- Tips for Handling Employee Disciplinary Actions
- USS Special Review Unclassified Performance Improvement Plan
- Document, Document



## Benefits of Performance Reviews





#### Purpose and Benefits

- Provide communication and feedback
- Historical record of performance
- Judge future job assignments
- Improve performance and/or behavior
- Basis for modifying or changing behavior toward effective working habits
- · Raise self-esteem, motivation
- Assists with professional development
- Set standard of excellence
- Helps with personnel decision (disciplinary action)
- Demonstrates a commitment to strong working relationship

"Embracing failure, giving credit for success and providing support for people to be human builds strong relationships between a community of co-workers, this affects retention rates but also allows employees to be more efficient, effective and powerful workers because they work better through the inevitable distractions of conflict, burnout and more. They highly appreciate the healthy community that they work for."

> By Dorie Clark Duke University Professor



## Mixing Pay Raises and Performance Reviews





#### Preparation for Performance Reviews

#### **□Planning Session**

- -Schedule time for preparation
- –Review Handbook, Section C40-48 and PPM 4080
- Review previous documentation
- -Identify objectives and competencies
- -Seek reviewers input
- -Schedule employee meeting



# Create Well-Aligned SMART Clear Objectives

S

Specific: State exactly what you want to accomplish (Who, What, Where, Why)

M

 Measurable: How will you demonstrate and evaluate the extent to which the goal has been met?

Ā

 Achievable: stretch and challenging goals within ability to achieve outcome. What is the action-oriented verb?

R

Relevant: How does the goal tie into your key responsibilities?
 How is it aligned to objectives?

Т

 <u>Time-bound</u>: Set 1 or more target dates, the "by when" to guide your goal to successful and timely completion (include deadlines, dates and frequency)



#### **BREAK**





# Creating a S.M.A.R.T. Task Objective

"Mop the floor"





# Create Employee SMART Objective





## Competencies

Task Objectives & Competencies/Behaviors

Results – Objectives (WHAT?)

Behaviors or Competencies (HOW?)



## Definition of a Competency

Observable and measurable

skills and behaviors that contribute to

workplace effectiveness and career success.

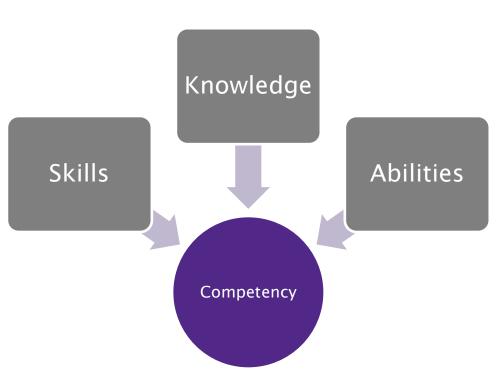
They determine how we do our jobs, how we accomplish goals.





#### Definition of a Competency

**Example:** Conduct a presentation.



- Skill Speaking, Active Listening
- Knowledge PowerPoint,
   Content, English Language
- Abilities Oral Expression, Written Expression
- Competency:

   Communicates
   Effectively- Developing and delivering multi-mode communications that convey a clear understanding of the unique needs of different audiences.



#### **Competency Definition**

- Customer Focus Building strong customer relationships and delivering customer centric solutions.
- Communicates Effectively- Developing and delivering multi-mode communications that convey a clear understanding of the unique needs of different audiences.
- Instills Trust Gaining the confidence and trust of others through honestly, integrity, and authenticity.
- Values Differences Recognizing the value that different perspectives and cultures bring to an organization.



## Examples of the "How"

**Skilled at Customer Focus:** Be aware of customer needs, identify opportunities that benefit the customer, build and deliver solutions that meet customer expectations, establish and maintain effective customer relationships.

· How: Ask customers for their feedback, listen to what the customer is saying, and etc.

**Skilled at Communicates Effectively:** Demonstrates high quality and effective interpersonal communication skills with subordinates, peers, and supervisors through clear, concise written and oral communications. Maintains healthy working relationships. Appreciates the diversity of others. Displays an appropriate balance between personal effort and team effort.

 How: Attentively listen to others, good eye contact, see the value of different perspectives, open to other's ideas, facial expressions open and friendly, and etc.



# Poor Performance Review Meeting Video





# Strategies for an Effective Planning Session

#### **Takes Preparation**

- 1. Feedback from Reviewer
- 2. Feedback from Employee
- 3. Meet regularly to define what success looks like (objectives, competencies)
- 4. Shift Mindset from Evaluator to Coach



## **Coaching Tips**

Support a learner in achieving a specific professional goal by providing training and guidance.

#### By:

- Show confidence in their ability
- Focus on problem or behavior
- Discuss solutions
- Agree on action plan
- Feedback, feedback, feedback

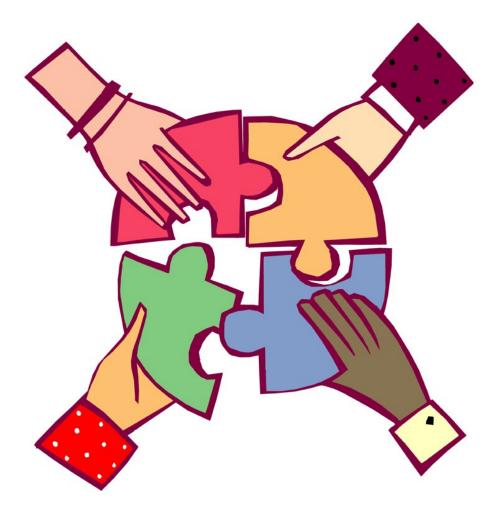


#### Meeting with Employee

- 1. Spend time on positive aspects (Meet or above expectations employees)
- 2. Be genuine, honest, candid, show you care
- 3. Don't sugar coat bad news
- 4. Active Listener
- 5. Solution Focus
- 6. Schedule Next Meeting



## Aim at <u>Employee</u> talking more than half of the time





#### **Keep your Biases in Check**

Halo Effect Central Tendency

Strictness-Leniency Recent Behavior

Spillover Effect

Friendship

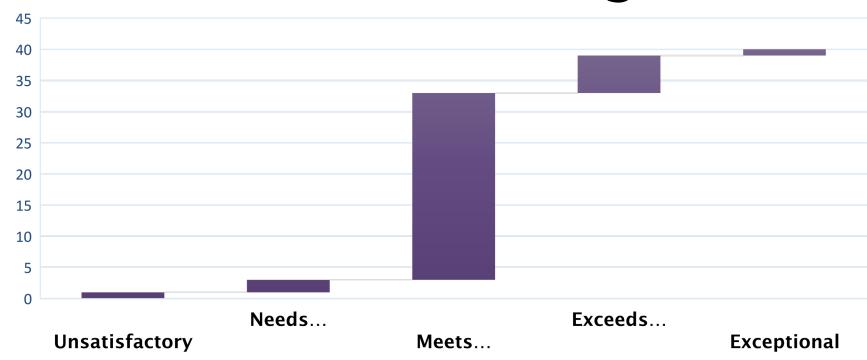
Stereotypes

Contrast Effects

First Impressions Similar-tome



#### **Overall Rating**





#### Signature Page

Performance Review Form Signatures	
Performance Planning Discussion:	
Employee's Signature*:	Date:01/10/2016
Manager's Signature (completed by):	Date:
Mid-Review Discussion:	
Employee's Signature*:	Date:
Manager's Signature (completed by):	Date:
End of Review Performance Discussion	
Manager's Signature (completed by):	Date:
Reviewer's Signature (reviewed by):	Date:
Employee's Signature*:	Date:
Note: Signature does not imply agreement with the content of the review. It only indicates the employee's awareness of the information contained herein. A permanent employee, within seven calendar days after being informed of his/her rating, may appeal to the Division of Human Resources,	

103 Edwards Hall.

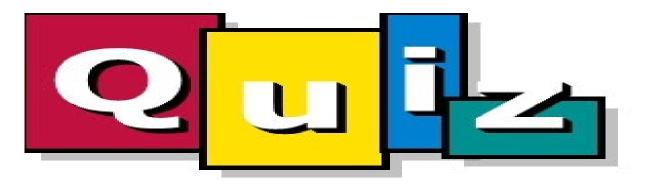


#### **BREAK**



Can Stock Photo





#### **Best Practices in Disciplinary Process**

- 1. What are reasonable steps of the disciplinary process?
- 2. Can steps in the process be skipped?
- 3. What steps should supervisor consult with or get approval from Employee Relations & Engagement?
- 4. What appeal avenues do employees have for USS and Unclassified?



# Before Disciplinary Action for Poor Performance and/or Bad Behavior



Failure to resolve the issues could result in further disciplinary action up to and including ... (list the consequences)



## 12 Tips for Handling Employee Terminations and Disciplinary Actions





#### **Scenarios and Reflections**

Claire

Sally

Ken

Sarah

Edwin



#### **Documentation Best Practices**

A rule of thumb: If it is not documented and presented to the employee, it did not happen.





## Documentation Best Practices Continued

- Poor example: Willie the Wildcat is usually late for work. He misses too much work.
- Good example: Willie called in sick and missed eight hours of work
   Friday. Today, he arrived at work at 10:00, two hours late from his scheduled shift.



# Good Performance Review Video





## **Key Take-Away**

- Write down everything
- Letter of counseling with warning statement
- Be transparent and honest yet tactful
- Is decision supported
- Ongoing at least a mid-review coaching throughout the year
- Read your policy
- Consult with ER&E
- Refer to EAP
- Document



## **Any Questions**



www.thebodytransformation.com

