Kansas State University Department of Geology Summary of Outputs and Achievements Advisory Council Meeting 05 November 2021

Congratulations to Brice Lacroix—promoted to Associate Professor!



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Dr. Brice Lacroix was promoted this year from Assistant to Associate Professor with tenure in recognition of his distinguished reputation in structural geology and outstanding record of contribution to the Department of Geology through teaching, research, and service. Brice joined K-State in 2015, following a research fellowship at the University of Michigan. He is recognized by his colleagues for his strengths in field-based approaches, which he complements with an array of lab-based methodologies. His work on fluid-fault interactions is considered cutting edge and his recent work on clumped isotope systems is described by his colleagues as being at the forefront of his discipline. Dr. Lacroix has significantly expanded the analytical capabilities available to K-State students and faculty, having established the Structural Geology / Metamorphic Petrology research laboratory, which

includes Raman spectroscopy, fluid inclusion microthermometry, and reflected light microscopy. He is also responsible for the department's X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) facility. His most recent acquisition for the department is an NSF-funded Axios automated thin section scanner, which will establish K-State as a regional hub for the rapid production of thin section photomicrographs. The aim is to help geoscience faculty at K-State and other universities in our region to respond to the need for online delivery of courses that are microscopy based during the pandemic. Congratulations, Brice, and well done!

Colleen Gura joins K-State Geology as new instructor and undergraduate advisor

Colleen Gura is a new instructor in our department. She has been a part of Kansas State University as both a student and now a faculty member since 2014. She joined the department as a teaching assistant professor in August of 2021 while she is finishing her Ph.D. in Geography and Geospatial Science at K-State where she is researching various aspects of weathering processes across the Flint Hills. She has a Master's in Geology (2016) and a B.S. in Secondary Education, Earth Science (2004) also from K-State. Between her B.S. and



- 40 Master's, she spent 10 years teaching various science courses at Jack Britt High School in Fayetteville,
- NC. At K-State, she teaches the introductory courses Earth in Action and Natural Disasters, is the 41
- 42 undergraduate advisor, and is the GTA instructional mentor. Her main research interests are centered
- 43 on weathering processes and how they operate on both rock and soil. She is especially focused on the
- 44 impacts of both physical and chemical weathering on hillslope evolution, weathering rates, the
- 45 geochemistry of weathered minerals, nutrient cycling, and pedogenesis.

46 The department welcomes post-doctoral researcher Dr. Morteza Heydari



Morteza Heydari, who received his PhD in Mechanical Engineering from University of North Texas, recently joined the Porous Media Research Lab. He works with Dr. Behzad Ghanbarian to model reactive transport in individual fractures. This project, funded by Saudi Aramco, will contribute to better understanding of the effect of hydraulic fracturing treatments on liquid permeability. The study aims to facilitate simulations of fluid flows through unconventional reservoirs and further understand their physics, which will eventually contribute to oil and gas exploration and production industry.

We're sorry to see them go...

57 Last year we saw the departure of Dr. Aida Farough (Teaching Assistant Professor and Undergraduate 58

Advisor), Dr. David Pompeani (Instructor) and Ms. Debra Wilcox (Office Specialist). We wish them all the

59 best in their future endeavors.

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Recruitment and Retention

Introducing undergraduates to Geology labs





Our department has seen a significant drop in enrollment over the past five years, as have many others nationwide, and the downward trend has only been exascerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic. The number of undergraduate majors has dropped by nearly 50% since 2015. Faculty members—and graduate students—are engaging in a variety of activities to increase outreach to, at least in part, enhance enrollment. Descriptions of outreach plans for graduate students are provided in a separate report, but here we wanted to highlight one recent effort, led by Dr. Matthew Kirk. Students from our intro geology classes were provided with tours of our labs and other analytical facilities to show themthat Geology uses cutting edge

Lab demonstrations for undergraduate students from intro geology classes. Top photo Matt Brueseke describing operation of the XRD lab and bottom photo of Matt Kirk explaining what goes on in the geochemistry lab.

technology, just like other science disciplines! The tour also helped the students see the many different sides of geology. *Geology roc_ks but there is more to it than that!*



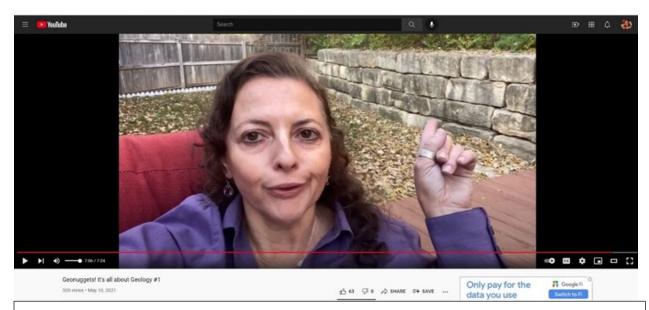




Lab demonstrations of the Raman lab by Brice Lacroix (above left), of sedimentary petrology by Karin Goldberg (above middle) and of ground-penetrating radar data acquisition and processing (by Abdelmoneam Raef and Papa Owusu) and seismic reflection data visualization (by Abdelmoneaam Raef and Cody Totten) (above right).

Get your 'Geonuggets' here...

Dr. Goldberg has been using YouTube for science education and promotion of the geosciences. With the series "Geonuggets", she periodically posts videos that depict and explain geological facts we may encounter in our daily lives. Her first "Geonugget" video introduces the series and how what we can grasp about the past environments from looking at limestones in a retaining wall (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4i4qXSvhNus). The next Geonugget videos are expected to be posted in late Fall 2021 (#2 "Caves and Sinkholes") and in Spring 2022 (#3 "Drilling for oil").



Karin in her garden explaining the geology of the limestones in her garden wall.

Research and Impact Highlights

Searching the virtual world



Grossular garnet (rhomb-dodecahedron crystal)

3D Mode



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As part of the NSF funded RAPID proposal "Collaborative Proposal: Development of Digital Models of Minerals and Rocks for Online Geoscience Classes", **Dr. Matt Brueseke** and Univ. West Virginia colleague Graham Andrews created a searchable database* for 3D digital models of rocks and minerals. The models are all hosted on Sketchfab.com and the search tool is based on a Google Doc file. Sketchfab is a 3D- and AR-hosting platform. Thousands of 3D digital models are hosted on the site, including rock, minerals, and fossils. As a response to the switch to remote teaching in 2020-21, Brueseke and Andrews wrote a successful NSF proposal to develop the database and also promote models via social media (e.g., Twitter and Instagram - Rocking3DResources, @Rocking3D is the account name for both). Sketchfab models, when carefully rendered, are amazingly accurate examples of rocks and minerals. While obviously not the same thing as an actual hand sample, these virtual hand samples provide anyone the ability to view, in 3D, an exact depiction of real hand samples (see garnet in the image above), thus helping students who do not have access to real mineral and rock samples.

*Searchable Sketchfab.com rock & mineral catalog, 2020, Andrews, G., **Brueseke, M.**, Himelstein, A, McFarland, R.I. A searchable catalog of 3D digital models hosted on Sketchfab.com. Rock & mineral catalog (Version 1.0) [Data set]. Zenodo. https://zenodo.org/record/3988525#.YWWzpXIOnBI

Fate of CO₂ in a tallgrass prairie watershed at Konza Prairie

104 Groundwater is a major sink for CO₂ generated in soils. 105 Along groundwater flow, mineral weathering and 106 microbial reactions consume some portion of the CO₂, 107 limiting the amount that can be emitted to the 108 atmosphere where the groundwater discharges. To better 109 understand the fate of CO₂ in carbonate terrains, Geology 110 MS student Katherine Andrews and other members of 111 Dr. Kirk's research group have been monitoring the 112 chemistry of surface water and groundwater at one of the 113 watersheds within Konza Prairie as part of the Long-Term Ecological Research (LTER) project funded by NSF. Results 114 115 collected over the past year demonstrate that most 116 recharge occurs in late spring (May) and that 117 groundwater residence times in the shallow carbonate 118 aquifers are on the order of a few decades. During that 119 time, the groundwater equilibrates with carbonate 120 minerals and an average of 60% of the CO₂ added during 121 recharge is consumed by mineral weathering. Ongoing 122 work seeks to better understand the losses of CO₂ from 123 stream water, transport of CO₂ and bicarbonate into the 124 subsurface below the watershed base level, and impacts 125 of woody encroachment on groundwater residence time 126 and subsurface CO₂ storage.

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Katherine Andrews, Brooklyn Armijo, and Camden Hatley sampling groundwater at Konza Prairie during late summer 2020.

Rock typing using relative permeability data

Most rock typing methods available in the literature are based on single-phase measurements of petrophysical properties of rocks. Among them, porosity and permeability have been widely used to detect various rock types. However, single-phase experiments do not incorporate the effect of wettability or contact angle, which plays a key role on multi-phase fluid flow and transport in reservoir rocks. Under the supervision of **Dr. Behzad Ghanbarian**, MSc student **Brandon Yokeley** developed a novel theoretical approach using critical path analysis to classify rocks based on their similarities in critical pore-throat radii. This means rocks with similar critical pore-throat radii at the same effective water saturation are grouped together. To evaluate the proposed approach, Yokeley et al. (2021) simulated flow in pore networks with many different pore-scale properties. By varying the pore-throat size distribution, contact angle, pore coordination number, pore-shape distribution, and clay content, they generated a wide range of pore networks. Overall, two-phase flow in 240 pore networks were simulated. In addition to synthetic pore networks, pore networks were generated based on properties of the Berea, Mt. Simon, and Fontainebleau sandstones. By determining the critical pore-throat radii at various saturations, Yokeley et al. (2021) identified 12 rock types using the two-phase relative

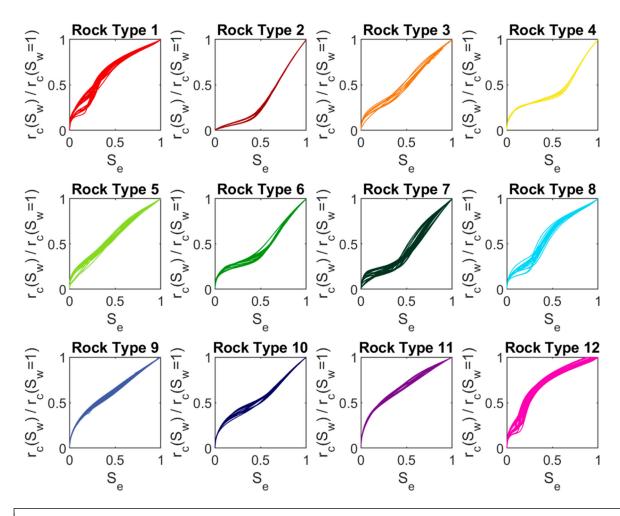


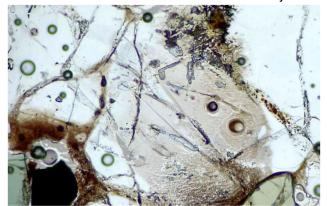
Figure 1. Normalized critical pore-throat radius against effective water saturation for twelve representative rock types within the studied database (after Yokeley et al., 2021; SPE J).

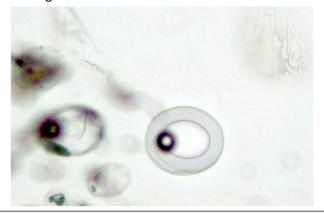
1.6 billion years of history in the lower crust of SE Arizona.

Knowledge of the lower crust is essential for understanding the tectonic evolution of cratons. Yet its relative inaccessibility makes it the part of the lithospheric column about which we know the least. Xenoliths brought to the surface in basaltic magmas, therefore, provide valuable insights into the composition, age, and structure of the deep crust that are otherwise difficult to obtain and provide a link between surface exposures and geophysical data. **Dr. Pamela Kempton** and graduate students **Mikaela Rader** and **Carrie Brooks** are using xenoliths entrained in Quaternary-age alkaline volcanics from the Geronimo Volcanic Field (GVF) of SE Arizona to investigate the timing and mechanisms of lower crustal growth and evolution of the southern Basin and Range. U-Pb zircon geochronology yields three main age peaks for the granulites at ~1.64-1.65 Ga, ~1.48-1.42 Ga, and ~76-2 Ma (with a peak between 35 – 23 Ma for the latter). The oldest ages are consistent with the timing of formation of the Mazatzal terrane in which

GVF is located. However, metadiorites, previously inferred to be ~1.4 Ga on the basis of whole rock Nd model ages, yield zircon U-Pb ages ranging from ~76 to 2 Ma, with most concentrated between 35-25 Ma. These Eo-Oligocene ages indicate substantial reworking of the lower crust in response to Farallon slab subduction.

Carrie Brooks will be following on from this geochronological work by studying rare melt inclusions found in the granulites. Melt inclusions are rare in rocks of this type, but they are surprisingly abundant in some GVF granulite xenoliths (see figure below). Moreover, the mid-Tertiary age peak (35-23 Ma) of these granulites is consistent with the age of rhyolitic ignimbrites in the nearby Chiricahua Mts and the mid-Tertiary ignimbrite flare-up across western North America in general. Carrie will be testing the hypothesis that the melt inclusions are related to this major crustal melting event.

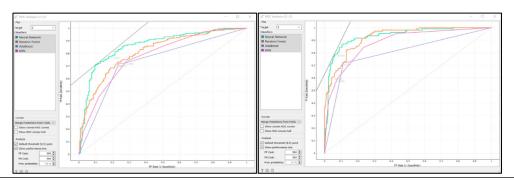




Photomicrograph (left) in plane-polarized light (10X) of a metadiorite xenoliths containing abundant fluid / melt inclusions. Close-up (40X) photo micrograph in plane-polarized light of a melt inclusion with a clear glass rim that contains a vapor bubble. The host mineral in both photos is plagioclase.

Machine learning applied to predicting well log lithofacies

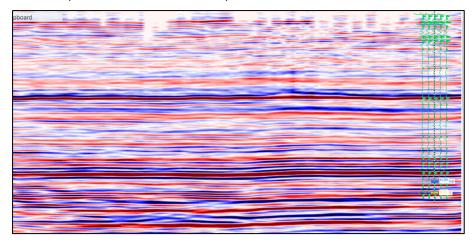
Dr. Abdelmoneam Raef has been investigating the impact of utilizing multi-resolution analysis based on discrete wavelet transform analyses of geophysical well-logs (GWL) to boost the accuracy of machine learning models in predicting well-logs lithofacies. The results of this research pave the way for generalizing a workflow for improved machine learning models where complex input parameters hinder prediction accuracy. This research is impactful in transfer learning Al applications to frontier exploration



The receiver operating characteristic (ROC) curves for four ML models before (left) and after incorporating multi-resolution analysis (MRA) components; improvement after MRA is evident especially for artificial neural networks (ANN) and Random Forest (RF) models

areas, where GWL data are limited and/or noisy, and are potentially beneficial to seismic stratigraphy/lithofacies analysis based on seismic attributes.

Dr. Raef has also been working on improving near-surface statics corrections for improved structural fidelity of 3D seismic data. This work has resulted in robust estimates of statics corrections that were applied to interpreted horizons of the Vibroseis land 3D seismic dataset of the Custer Valley survey. This research is beneficial to legacy data reprocessing and to improving reservoir-properties' effects on seismic attributes, with particular relevance to amplitude and time attributes.



A seismic reflection data section from the Custer Valley with a 1D synthetic model overlay; the amplitude modulation is partly caused by residual time statics that has not been corrected before 3D stacking of the common-bin gathers

From ice sheets and earthquakes to the Anthropocene

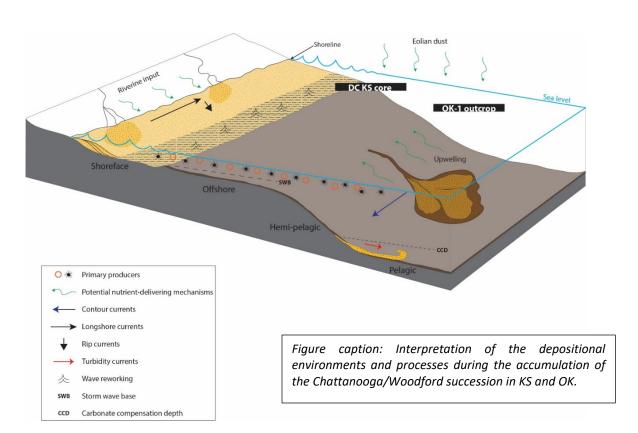
Graduate student **Vidhesh Shukla** joined **Dr Joel Spencer**'s luminescence group at the beginning of Spring 2021 to continue research on our ongoing project to refine the chronology of the southeastern Flathead Lobe of the Cordilleran Ice Sheet. During summer fieldwork sediment samples were collected from moraine deposits, glacial lake deposits, glacial lake outwash, and glacial till from localities consistent with the position of the furthest extent of the Flathead Lobe in northwestern Montana. Quartz and feldspar grains have been prepared from the sediment samples and luminescence analyses are currently in progress.

A collaborative luminescence dating program has also continued in 2021 with Turkish colleagues from Dokuz Eylül University (DEU), İzmir and Ankara. Luminescence analyses are providing chronological data in the following two quite different ways: firstly, to earthquake hazard assessment with application to a series of paleoseismic projects to constrain Late Pleistocene to Holocene movement of a number of faults in and around the İzmir region in western Turkey; and, secondly to studies of the timing of the Anthropocene and anthropogenic pollution in the eastern Black Sea basin. Results from these studies were presented in a series of talks at the 73rd Geologic Congress of Turkey in May 2021. Dr. Mustafa Softa (DEU) resubmitted a proposal to the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellowship program (part of the EU Horizon 2020 funding initiative) in early October 2021, and we hope to welcome him back to K-State to develop luminescence dating methods on samples from exposed fault surfaces in the İzmir region.

Source rock and reservoir characterization

Dr. Karin Goldberg's research continues to focus on the integration between sequence and chemo stratigraphy in the Woodford/Chattanooga, aiming to understand the primary controls on accumulation of organic matter in the sediments and establishing a stratigraphic framework that can be used to predict the occurrence of source rocks. Her project so far has shown that organic flux is more important than redox conditions for the accumulation of organics. Nutrients brought in by rivers (augmented by other mechanisms, such as upwelling and/or eolian input) may trigger a bloom of primary producers, which result in oxygen consumption and anoxia.

She has also been working on the characterization of reservoir quality in carbonate rocks. She concluded a study in Cambrian dolostones of the Tarim Basin in China and another one in Cretaceous carbonates of the Campos in Brazil. She is currently analyzing the facies and reservoir quality of carbonates in the Atokan and Cherokee in Scott Co., KS.



Modelling the stress field along continental rifts from tomography models

Passive margins created by rifting of the continental lithosphere are economically important, because they are prolific sources for oil and gas. Better understanding of the tectonic phenomena that have shaped them is required for conducting broad, integrative thinking in basin analysis. It may therefore facilitate our efforts to explore for these valuable natural resources. Despite the tremendous progress that has been made over the last 40 years in data acquisition techniques and the design of complex

analogical, analytical and numerical models, some questions remain unanswered. The role of mantle processes on rift initiation and propagation, for example, is still debated.

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Dr. Claudia Adam has been funded by the American Chemical Society – Petroleum Research Fund to use highly resolved tomography models to model the instantaneous mantle flow under three regions: the Baikal rift, the central East African rift, and the Afar triple junction. This modeling allows the computation of the dynamic topography, the geoid/gravity anomalies, the stresses induced in the lithosphere, and the inferred tectonic regimes. These model outputs will be compared to surface observations in order to calibrate the models, and to quantitatively infer the role of the mantle on the observed surface deformation. Two undergraduate students, **Heath Parmenter** and **Shawn Kennedy** are working with Dr. Adam on the project.

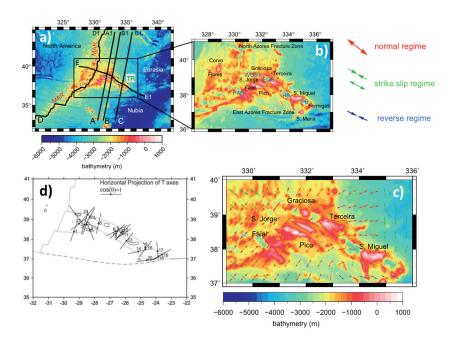


Figure caption: Example of the stresses induced by mantle dynamics in an oceanic rift (Terceira Rift in the Azores) (a) and (b) Bathymetry and names of the bathymetric and topographic features. (c) Tectonic regimes and horizontal shear stress computed from our convection model. (d) T axis computed from focal mechanism (Borges et al., 2007).

A multidisciplinary approach applied to gold exploration

Dr. Brice Lacroix has received international recognition for his work investigating the role of deformation in polyphase orogenic Au-deposits (Canada, USA, South America, East and North Africa, Europe). This research integrates field-based structural analysis coupled with airborne geophysics, petrography and geochemical methods, in order to develop accurate tectonic and mineralization models for the deposits. The work is funded predominantly by exploration companies and the South American Exploration Initiative. Dr. Lacroix is currently co-advising three international graduate students in association with this work (Alexandre Gitzhoffer, UQAM, Pierre Jean Hainque, University of Franche Comté, and Alix Hauterive, GeoRessources).



- 237 Dr. Lacroix is also investigating the tectonic related diagenetic history of the Arbuckle group, exposed in
- 238 the Arbuckle Mountains, OK. His students Hallie Bruce, Madeline Hakers and Jayden Payne are
- 239 decrypting the complexe tectonic evolution of this uplift using field-based structural geology analysis,
- 240 coupled with the novel Δ47/U-Pb thermochronometry approach. Current results indicate that the
- 241 Arbuckle orogeny, which started during the Pennsylvanian, lasted until Late-Permian.

Sound bites from Dr. B

Hi all – just a brief note. Clearly, we are still all hanging in here, re: the COVID-19 pandemic and associated disruptions. We (my student mentees and I) have continued to work on intraplate volcanism, arc volcanism, and metal(loid) behavior in epithermal sinter deposits. Colleagues and I just had a paper accepted in the GSA journal Geosphere that provides constraints on the timing and spatial evolution of the Alaskan Wrangell arc (home to many of the tallest mountains and largest volcanoes in North America). Current M.S. students **Alyssa Endrich** and **Alex Karrasch** have been working hard on trying to understand the petrogenesis of Cenozoic) volcanic rocks in southwest MT and northwest WY, and how these magmatic products are linked to Yellowstone hotspot-induced lithosphere extension (via NSF funding). Current M.S. student **Alex Bearden** and I have started a new project in south-central Alaska focused on understanding how magmatism occurs along tears in subducting slabs.

<u>Publications</u> (peer reviewed)

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 Eastern Pontides, Turkey. Turkish Journal of Earth Sciences 30, 359-358.
- Stotler, R.L., **Kirk, M.F.,** Newell, K.D., Goldstein, R.H., Frape, S.K., Gwynne, R. (2021) Stable bromine isotopic composition of Coal Bed Methane (CBM) produced water, the occurrence of enriched 81Br, and implications for fluid flow in the Midcontinent, USA. *Minerals* 11(4), 358.

- Trop, J.M., Benowitz, J.A., Kirby, C. and Brueseke, M.E. (2021) Geochronology of the Wrangell Arc: 342 343 Spatial-temporal evolution of slab edge magmatism along a at slab subduction-transform
- 344 transition, Alaska-Yukon: Geosphere. https://doi.org/10.1130/GES02417.1.
- 345 Wang, X., Yu, X., Berg, M., Chen, P., Lacroix, B., Lei, S. (2021) Characterization of Curved Waveguides 346 with Different Radii inside Silicon Written by Shaped Nanosecond Laser Beam. Optics Letters 347 29(10), 14201-14207. Doi.org/10.1364/OE.419074
- 348 *Yokeley, B. A., Ghanbarian, B., and Sahimi, M. (2021) Rock typing based on wetting-phase relative 349 permeability data and critical pore sizes. SPE Journal doi.org/10.2118/206715-PA.
- 350 * denotes K-State Geology student or post-doc

Book chapters

351

360

- Ghanbarian, B. (2021) Estimating single-phase permeability of porous media using critical-path analysis. 352
- 353 In Encyclopedia of Complexity and Systems Science, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- 354 Ghanbarian, B. and Hunt, A. (2021) Modelling flow and transport in variably saturated porous media:
- 355 Applications from percolation theory and effective-medium approximation. In Modelling of Flow and
- Transport in Fractal Porous Media (pp. 79-117), Elsevier, Amsterdam. 356
- 357 Hunt, A., Yu, F., & Ghanbarian, B. (2021). Application of percolation theory to reaction and flow in
- 358 geochemical systems in soil and rock. In Encyclopedia of Complexity and Systems Science (pp. 289-
- 359 321), Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg (link).

Invited Presentations and Lectures

- 361 Brueseke, M.E. (2021) Geoscience research in Mineralogy/Igneous Petrology. Olathe Geoscience 362 Academy (Olathe North high school, Olathe, KS), October 6th.
- 363 Ghanbarian, B. (2020) Advances in modeling soil hydraulic properties, Short course, Tarbiat Modares 364 University, December
- 365 Ghanbarian, B. (2020) Single- and two-phase rock typing, PoreLab Lecture Series, Norwegian University 366 of Science and Technology, November
- 367 Ghanbarian, B. (2021) Non-reactive solute transport and its modeling in porous media, Water and Soil 368 Environmental Research Institute, University of Tehran, Mar. 2021
- 369 Ghanbarian, B. (2021) Modern techniques in geosciences: Applications from statistical physics and data 370 sciences, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, March
- 371 Ghanbarian, B. (2021) Scale dependence of hydraulic and electrical conductivities in saturated porous 372 media, UT San Antonio, February
- 373 Goldberg, K. (2021) Facies and depositional model of the Midcontinent Rift System (MRS) in Kansas, 374 USA. Webinar, Post-Graduate Program in Geosciences at Universidade Federal do Rio Grande 375 do Sul (Brazil), July
- 376 Kirk, M.F. (2020) Connections between land use, soil microbiology, and groundwater microbiology in an 377 agricultural landscape. University of Texas at San Antonio, Department Seminar, October 23rd
- 378 Kirk, M.F. (2021) Iron reduction: a slippery rung on the thermodynamic ladder. Colorado School of 379 Mines Department of Environmental Engineering, Department Seminar, March 26th.

- Lacroix, B., Kempton, P. and Brueseke, M. (2021) PetCAT-Scan: a new tool for quantitative petrography
 in the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs,
 v. 53. (Brueseke invited, Lacroix gave talk session T67. The Lasting Effects of the 2020–2021
 COVID-19 Crisis on Geoscience Education: Insights, Problems, and Unanticipated Benefits I).
- Spencer, J.Q.G. (2021) Invited Keynote: Constraining sedimentary dates and rates of the Anthropocene using OSL geochronology. 73rd Geological Congress of Turkey, Online, May 24-28, 2021.
- * denotes K-State Geology student or post-doc

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Conferences: Presentations, Abstracts, Session Chairs, and Field Trip Leaders

- *Adeyemi, B., **Ghanbarian, B.** and Winter, C. L. (2020). Determining effective permeability at the reservoir scale: Numerical simulations compared with critical path analysis. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, San Francisco CA, December 1-17.
- Andrews, G., **Brueseke, M**., Himelstein, A, McFarland, R.I. (2020) A searchable catalog of 3D digital models hosted on Sketchfab.com. Rock & mineral catalog (Version 1.0) [Data set]. Zenodo. https://zenodo.org/record/3988525#.YWWzpXIOnBI
- Andrews, G., Isom, S., **Brueseke, M.,** Labishak, G., Pettus, H., and Gunzelman, C. (2021) Getting to grips with untouchable samples: online 3D geological specimen models on Sketchfab.com: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 53.
- *Andrews, K., **Kirk, M.F**., Happell, J.D., Hatley, C., Sandwick, M., Nippert, J. (2021) Fate of CO2 in tallgrass prairie watershed underlain by merokarst bedrock, Konza Prairie, Kansas, USA. *Geological* Society of America South-Central-North-Central Combined Regional Meeting. Virtual event, April 400 19.
- *Armijo, B., Dotson, A., Randel, E.J., Hansen, J., Hathcock, K., **Kirk, M.F.** (2021) Quality of Groundwater from Domestic Wells in the High Plains Aquifer, South-Central Kansas, USA. *Society for* Advancement of Chicanos/Hispanics and Native Americans in Science. Virtual event, October 25.
- *Armijo, B., Matanis, A., Armijo, J., Cauley, S., Dotson, A., Randel, E.J., Hansen, J., Hathcock, K., **Kirk, M.F.**(2021) Quality of Groundwater from Domestic Wells in the High Plains Aquifer, South-Central
 Kansas, USA. *Kansas Governor's Water Conference*. Virtual event.
 - **Brueseke, M**. (2020) Session Co-Convener, Granites and Rhyolites as a Record of Crustal Magmatic Processes T15 (2020 GSA combined South-Central and North-Central sections meeting, virtual).
- Brueseke, M. (2020) Session Co-Convener, Ultramafic and mafic magmatism T16 (2020 GSA combined
 South-Central and North-Central sections meeting, virtual).
- Brueseke, M. (2021) Session Co-Convener, From the Afar Rift to Alaskan Arcs (and the Oregon Plateau in
 between): Honoring the Career and Contributions of William K. Hart T21 (2021 GSA Annual
 Meeting, Portland, OR)
- Brueseke, M. (2021) Contribution to National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2021.
- America's Geoheritage II: Identifying, Developing, and Preserving America's Natural Legacy:
- 416 *Proceedings of a Workshop.* Washington, DC: The National Academies Press., 47p.
- 417 https://doi.org/10.17226/26316

- 418 **Brueseke, M**., Benowitz, J. and Miggins, D.P. (2021) Newly recognized monogenetic volcanism in south-419 central Alaska (U.S.A.): the Maclaren River volcanic field and implications for the architecture of 420 the subducting Yakutat slab: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 53.
- Brueseke, M.E., *Green, S.M., *Endrich, A., *Walters, B.J., *Fenner, E.R., *Karrasch, A.K. and Benowitz,
 J.A. (2021) Off-track Yellowstone hotspot basalt volcanism north of the eastern Snake River
 plain: physical and chemical constraints on a monogenetic volcano in the Centennial Valley,
 Montana: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 53.
- Brueseke, M.E., *Manselle, P., Trop, J.M., Benowitz, J.A., Snyder, D.C. and Hart, W.K. (2020)
 Geochemical and stratigraphic analysis of the Chisana formation, Insular terranes, eastern
 Alaska: early Cretaceous magmatism and tectonics along the northern Cordilleran margin:
 Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 52.
- Datta, S. and **Ghanbarian, B.** (2020). Dioxane degradation in an oil chemical waste landfill: Lessons from eight-year site remediation. *SERDP and ESTCP Symposium*, Nov. 30-Dec. 4.
- Dimapilis, J., Hanschu, J., Pruitt, A., Thomas, S., *VanderPutten, M., Burgin, A., **Kirk, M**., and Zeglin, L.H. (2021) Watershed row-crop agriculture does not correlate with microbial nitrogen-cycling genetic potential across a gradient of eastern Kansas streams. *Society for Freshwater Science*.
- *Endrich, A., **Brueseke, M**., *Walters, B.J. and *Karrasch, A. (2021) Petrogenesis of Cenozoic basalts in the Centennial Valley and vicinity in SW Montana: Out-of-sequence Snake River plain basalt eruptions north of the eastern Snake River plain? *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 53.
- *Esmaeilpour, M., and **Ghanbarian, B.** (2020). Estimating the scale dependence of permeability and formation factor in heterogeneous porous media. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1-17.
- Geçkin, B., Sözbilir, H., Özkaymak, Ç., Softa, M., Spencer, J.Q.G., Şahiner, E., Meriç, N. (2021) First
 paleoseismological findings from N-S trending strike slip faults segments of Izmir-Balikesir
 Transfer Zone: Gülbahçe Fault as an example. *73rd Geological Congress of Turkey*, Online, May
 24-28, 2021.
- Ghanbarian, B. (2020). Upscaling fluid flow in reservoir rocks: Applications from critical path analysis.
 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1-17.
- Ghanbarian, B., Hunt, A. G. and Faybishenko, B. (2020). Principles governing the Food-Energy-Water
 Nexus as revealed by accurate prediction of the water balance. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1-17.
- Ghanbarian, B., Hunt, A. G. and Kabala, Z. J. (2020) The future of hydrology education: Opportunities for
 state-of-the-art colloquium. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1 17.
- *Jarvis, W., *Walters, B. and **Lacroix, B.** (2021) Geologic map of a portion of Cape San Martin / Alder Peak / Villa Creek / Burro Mountain 7.5' quadrangles. *Geological Society of America Abstracts* with Programs, v. 53, Portland, OR
- *Karrasch, A., **Brueseke, M**. and Adams, D.C. (2021) New bulk rock geochemical data for <10 Ma volcanism in Jackson Hols and the upper Wind River basin, WY: comparative geochemistry to Snake River plain-Yellowstone basalts and petrogenetic implications: *Geological Society of* America Abstracts with Programs, v. 53.

- 460 Lacroix, B., Kempton, P.D. and Brueseke, M. (2021). PetCat-Scan: a new tool for quantitative
 461 petrography in the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond. *Geological Society of America Abstracts* 462 with Programs, v. 53, Portland, OR
- Lacroix, B., *Ward. C., Lahfid, A., Niemi, N., Chapman, A., Kempton, P.D. (2021). RAMAN thermometry
 reveals transpressional vertical uplift in the Nacimiento Block of central California. *Geological* Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 53, Portland, OR
- *Lamm, S., **Lacroix, B.,** Marshall, C., Lahfid, A., Gasda, P., **Kempton, P.D.** (2021). RAMAN spectral features of chlorite: a new calibration. *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs,* v. 53, Portland, OR
- *Pandit B. and Adam, C. (2021) Characterization of secondary mantle convection from geophysical data and models. *Tenth Nepal Geological Congress (NGC-X)*, Kathmandu, Nepal, March 7-8
- *Roustazadeh, A., **Ghanbarian, B.**, Shadmand, M., Taslimitehrani, V. and Lake, L. W. (2020) Application of machine learning for predicting gas reservoir recovery factor. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1-17.
- Sharpe, J., Price, D., Davis, C., Sheppard, C., Tesauro, J., Adams, T., Altine, D., Lehrmann, D., Suarez, M.,
 Lacroix, B., Godet, A. (2021) Paleoenvironmental reconstruction of lower Cretaceous dinosaur
 trackways Central Texas. *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 53, Portland,
 OR
- *Shukla, V., **Spencer, J.Q.G**. (2021) Extent and glacial history of the Cordilleran Ice Sheet in NW
 Montana: using OSL to date glacial sediments from the southeastern Flathead Lobe of the
 Cordilleran Ice Sheet. Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 53, no. 6, 2021.
 doi: 10.1130/abs/2021AM-370000.
- *Shodunke, G.O., Raef, A.E., and Totten, M. (2021) S25D-0270 Attenuation in Viola Formation

 Limestone due to Pore-Fluid Composition Effects" *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*,

 New Orleans, 13-17 December,
- Softa, M., **Spencer, J.Q.G.**, Alak, A., Yerli, B., and Sümer, Ö. (2021). First study to define Anthropocene boundary with combination of optically stimulated luminescence and radiocarbon dating techniques. *73rd Geological Congress of Turkey*, Online, May 24-28, 2021.
- Sözbilir, H., Özkaymak, Ç., Sümer, Ö., Softa, M., **Spencer, J.Q.G.**, Eski, S., Tepe, Ç., Geçkin, B.Ş., Öncü, U., Şahiner, E., Yüksel, M., Meriç, N., Topaksu, M. (2021) Active tectonics and paleoseismology of seismic sources located on land in the vicinity of the city of ?zmir, western Anatolia, Turkey.

 ASASE2021, International Workshop on Active Tectonics and Seismicity of the Aegean Region with Special Emphasis on the 30 October 2020 Samos Earthquake, Turkey, May 20-21, 2021.
- Sözbilir, H., Özkaymak, Ç., Sümer, Ö., Uzel, B., Softa, M., Eski, S., **Spencer, J.Q.G.,** Şahiner, E., Meriç, N. (2021) First paleoseismological findings from northeast trending strike slip faults segments of Izmir-Balikesir Transfer Zone: an example of Seferihisar Fault. 73rd Geological Congress of Turkey, Online, May 24-28, 2021.
- Sümer, Ö., Softa, M., Alak, A., **Spencer, J.Q.G.,** Yerli, B. (2021) A new method to determine background value in anthropogenic pollution studies: Geogenic Effect Indice (GEI), an example from eastern Black Sea basin. *73rd Geological Congress of Turkey*, Online, May 24-28, 2021.

- Tepe, Ç., Sözbilir, H., Softa, M., Özkaymak, Ç., Sümer, Ö., Eski, S., Spencer, J.Q.G., Şahiner, E., Meriç, N.
 (2021) Paleoseismological evidence for late Pleistocene landslide triggered by an earthquake on
 Izmir Fault, western Anatolia. 73rd Geological Congress of Turkey, Online, May 24-28, 2021.
- *Totten, C., **Raef, A.** (2021) Applications of first-arrivals travel time tomography on improving static errors corrections in 3-D land seismic processing, *AAPG Mid-continent Meeting*, Tulsa, October 3-5.
- *Waterman, B.R., Alcantar, G., Thomas, S.G., Kirk, M.F. (2020) Impacts of precipitation rate and land use on the contribution of groundwater discharge to streamflow under current and past conditions. *Kansas Governor's Water Conference*. Virtual event, October 11.
- *Waterman, B.R., Alcantar, G., Thomas, S.G., Kirk, M.F. (2020) Impacts of precipitation rate and land use on the contribution of groundwater discharge to streamflow under current and past conditions. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1-17
- *Yokeley, B. A., **Ghanbarian, B.** and Sahimi, M. (2020) A new approach for two-phase rock typing: Evaluation with pore network simulations. *American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, San Francisco CA, Dec. 1-17.
- Zeglin, L.H., Burgin, A.J., Cochran, K., Hanschu, J., Hiripitiyage, Y., Kirk, M.F., Nave, B., Overstreet, E.,
 Sturm, B., Thomas, S., *VanderPutten, M. (2021) Whole-microbial community (Bacteria,
 Archaea, and Eukarya) assembly across the river continuum. *Society for Freshwater Science*.
- Trop, J., Brueseke, M., Benowitz, J.A. and Kirby, C.S. (2021) Evolution of magmatism along a flat-slab
 subduction-transform transition, Wrangell Arc, Alaska-Yukon: Geological Society of America
 Abstracts with Programs, v. 53.

Grants and Contracts

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- 523 **Ghanbarian, B.** (PI)Reactive transport simulations in rough-walled fractures, Saudi Aramco, 2021-2021 (\$90,000). 10/17/2021-10/16/2022
- Kirk, M. (Co-PI), Charles Rice (PI), Lydia Zeglin (Co-PI) Kansas EPSCoR REI program: Synthesis of the soil physical and chemical and plant drivers of the soil microbiome across land use and precipitation. 2021-2022, \$109,500.
- Kirk, M. (funded personnel) NSF LTER: Manipulating drivers to assess grassland resilience. Total funding \$7,122,000, M. Kirk leads the long-term groundwater monitoring effort, 2020-2025.
- Kirk, M. (PI) Kansas EPSCoR REI program: Camden Hatley graduate support Kirk lab, 2021-2022, \$48,500 plus overhead.
- Kirk, M. (PI). Kansas EPSCoR REI program: funding for undergraduate field/lab technician, 2021-2022.\$5,000 plus overhead.
- Lacroix, B. USGS EDMAP Fund: "Continuation of Bedrock Mapping of the Cape San Martin/Alder
 Peak/Villa Creek/Burro Mountain Quadrangles, Monterey and San Luis Obispo Counties,
 California" 2021-2022
- 537 *Active*

- Adam, C. (PI) *American Chemical Society Petroleum Research Fund*, Modelling the stress field along continental rifts from tomography models, 2020 2023, \$70,000
- 540 **Brueseke, M. (PI)** *Kansas State University Small Research Grant,* Investigating links between <5 million yr. 541 old basaltic volcanism in the Centennial Valley Region and the Yellowstone hotspot. 5/1/2020-4/30/2021, \$4,428.
- 543 **Brueseke, M.** (co-PI) *National Science Foundation* RAPID: Collaborative Proposal: Development of Digital
 544 Models of Minerals and Rocks for Online Geoscience Classes. G. Andrews (PI, West Virginia U.),
 545 8/1/2020-7/31/2021. \$16,864.
- 546 **Brueseke, M. (PI)** *National Science Foundation*. Collaborative Research: Investigating out-of-sequence 547 magmatism and mantle plume-lithosphere interactions adjacent to the Snake River plain (U.S.A.). 548 J. Benowitz (co-PI, UA-Fairbanks) 9/1/2020 – 8/31/2023, **\$240,385**
- Ghanbarian, B. (co-PI) National Science Foundation of China, Multi-scale and mechanistic studies of
 fracture-matrix interaction and hydrocarbon movement in lacustrine tight oil. 2019-2023,
 \$433,000.
- 552 **Ghanbarian, B.** (PI) Real-time measurement of sap-flow dynamics in sunflower via nuclear magnetic 553 resonance, National Science Foundation, 2019 - 2022, **\$78,000**
- Goldberg, K. (PI). American Chemical Society, Petroleum Research Fund (PRF), High-Resolution Sequence
 Stratigraphy in Mudrock-Dominated Successions: The Chattanooga/Woodford Shale (Late
 Devonian, Midcontinent Basin), 2019-2022, \$70,000
- Goldberg, K. (PI), Kempton, P.D. (co-PI), Spears, J. (co-PI). GP-IMPACT: GeoCAT Workshop: Geoscience
 Careers Ambassador Training Workshop, NSF- IUSE-Geopaths, 2019-2022, \$153,000.

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- **Kirk, M**. (PI), Lydia Zeglin (Co-PI), Qusheng Jin (Co-PI) *National Science Foundation* Geobiology and Low-Temperature Geochemistry Program. Title: Collaborative Research: Biogeochemical drivers of interspecies electron transfer from iron reducers to methanogens. Total funding \$310,748 with \$196,330 to K-State.
- Kirk, M. National Science Foundation RII Track-1 EPSCoR: Microbiomes of Aquatic, Plant and Soil
 Systems (MAPS) Mediating Sustainability: An Observational and Experimental Network across
 Kansas (\$20 million, \$2.65 million to KSU, M. Kirk is one of the group leaders in the project
 team)
- Lacroix, B. USGS EDMAP Detailed Bedrock Mapping and dating in the Cape San Martin/Alder Peak/Villa
 Creek/Burro Mountain Quadrangles, Monterey and San Luis Obispo Counties, California, 2020,
 \$17,500.
- Lacroix, B. (PI), Kempton, P.D. and Brueseke, M. (co-PIs) National Science Foundation RAPIDPetCAT Scan: A high-definition scanning tool for geoscientists in the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond,
 2020-2021, \$169,220
- 573 **Lacroix, B.** American Chemical Society Petroleum Research Fund Refining Syn-Tectonic Diagenetic History 574 of Carbonates from the Arbuckle Mountains using delta47/(U-Pb) Thermochronometry, a new 575 and Emerging Geochemical Technique, 2020-2023, \$70,000
- 576 **Spencer, J.Q.G.** USGS-STATEMAP/KGS, 2018-2022, "Geologic mapping in Kansas"; Role: Collaborator with Tony Layzell (KGS) and others, \$21,600

578 579	Spencer, J.Q.G. UWM/Harvard, 2019-2022, "Luminescence dating of Bronze Age terraces, Sardis, Turkey", \$9,900
580 581	Spencer, J.Q.G. UMKC, 2018-2022, "Luminescence dating of loess samples from Kansas"; Role: Co-I with Caroline Davies, UMKC, \$1,648
582 583	Spencer, J.Q.G. UMKC, 2018-2022, "Luminescence dating of dune samples from Jordan"; Role: Co-I with Caroline Davies, UMKC, \$2,884
584	Faculty Awards and Recognition
585	Brueseke, M. Special Review Editor, Frontiers in Earth Science – Petrology
586	Ghanbarian, B. 2020 Outstanding Associate Editor Award, Vadose Zone Journal
587 588	Ghanbarian, B. Three-dimensional numerical simulations of flow in geological formations, University Small Research Grant (\$3,500)
589 590	Pompeani, D. Research featured in Science / AAAS article March 2021 (https://www.science.org/content /article/ancient-native-americans-were-among-world-s-first-coppersmiths)
591 592	Spencer, J.Q.G. Judge in student prize competition for best poster presentation, 16 th International Luminescence and ESR dating conference, online, September 13-17, 2021.
593 594	Spencer, J.Q.G. Member of international working group to establish an academic association for luminescence and ESR dating
595	Student Grants, Awards and Recognition:
596	Alex Karrasch (M. Brueseke, advisor) KSU College of Arts and Sciences Research Travel Award, \$400
597	Alex Karrasch (M. Brueseke, advisor) KSU Graduate Student Council Travel Award, \$400
598	Alireza Roustazadeh (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) Inducted into Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society, 2021 – present
599 600	Alireza Roustazadeh (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Robert Cowdery Fall 2020 Scholarship \$1000
601 602	Alireza Roustazadeh (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Spring 2021 scholarship \$500
603 604	Alyssa Endrich (M. Brueseke, advisor) Geological Society of America Student Research Grant – Lipman Student Research grant, \$2500
605 606	Alyssa Endrich (M. Brueseke, advisor) awarded the Sibayne-Stillwater/Wheaton Precious Metals Scholarship (2021)
607	Alyssa Endrich (M. Brueseke, advisor)Tobacco Root Geological Society Field Scholarship, \$1000
608	Alyssa Endrich (M. Brueseke, advisor) KSU Graduate student council travel award, \$400
609	Alyssa Endrich (M. Brueseke, advisor) KSU College of Arts and Sciences Research Travel Award, \$400
610	Alyssa Endrich (M. Brueseke, advisor) South Central GSA section travel grant, \$300
611	Barnabas Adeyemi (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Fall 2020 scholarship \$500
612	Ben Walters (A. Farough, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Fall 2020 scholarship \$500
613	Ben Walters (B. Lacroix, advisor) College of Arts & Sciences Undergraduate Research scholarship, Fall
614	2021 \$1000

615 616	Blake Meis (A. Farough, advisor) K-State Office of Undergraduate Research and Creative Inquiry small grant \$500
617 618	Brandon Yokely (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) National Association of Geoscience Teachers Outstanding TA Award
619 620	Camden Hatley (M. Kirk, advisor) GSA Graduate Student Research Grants, Stream Microbiome Stability in the Face of Hydrologic Disturbances, \$2,200
621	Carrie Brooks (P. Kempton, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Scholarship, Fall 2021 \$500
622	Carrie Brooks (P. Kempton, advisor) KSU Graduate Student Council Travel Award, \$400
623 624	Carrie Brooks (P. Kempton, advisor) awarded a summer internship with NASA Jet Propulsion Lab, working in the advanced laboratory for landing site terrain analysis and reconnaissance
625	Jade Mountain Undergrad student awarded a summer internship with KDHE (2021)
626	Katie Andrews (M. Kirk, advisor) National Association of Geoscience Teachers Outstanding TA Award
627 628 629	Luke Rijfkogel (A Raef, advisor) Roger N. Planalp Award for the best poster presentation at the 2019 AAPG mid-continent meeting, Wichita, KS. Award was postponed because of the pandemic and awarded during the 2021 AAPG mid-continent meeting.
630	S. Jace Kaminski (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) Kansas Water and Environment Association Scholarship \$750
631 632	S. Jace Kaminski (B. Ghanbarian, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation, Robert Cowdery Fall 2021 Scholarship \$1,000
633	Sarah Lamm (B. Lacroix, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Fall 2020 scholarship \$500
634	Sarah Lamm (B. Lacroix, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Spring 2021 scholarship \$500
635 636	Sarah Lamm (B. Lacroix, advisor) Kansas Science Communication Initiative 2020 Science Communication Award
637	Sarah Lamm (B. Lacroix, advisor) KSU Graduate Student Council Travel Award, \$400
638 639	Sarah Lamm (P. Kempton, faculty collaborator) Geological Society of America E-an Zen grant for Outreach in the Geosciences \$1500
640 641	Sarah Lamm (B. Lacroix, advisor) awarded the 2021 GSA Planetary Travel Award from the GSA Planetary Geology Division (2021)
642	Sarah Lamm (B. Lacroix, advisor) Awarded internship with NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory (2021)
643	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) KSU College of Arts and Sciences Travel Scholarship \$400
644	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) KSU Graduate Student Council Travel Award \$200
645 646	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) Geological Society of America Cordilleran Section Student Travel Grant \$350
647	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) KSU College of Arts and Sciences Travel Award \$400
648 649	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) Registration waived for Geological Society of America annual meeting for volunteer services \$100
650	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) KSU Graduate Student Council Travel Award) \$300
651	Vidhesh Shukla (J. Spencer, advisor) Kansas Geological Foundation Grant \$1000
652	William Jarvis (B. Lacroix, advisor) KSU Graduate Student Council Travel Award, \$400
653	

554	<u>Public Outreach</u>
555 556	Ghanbarian, B . Presentation entitled "Oil and gas in Kansas" at the GROW workshop, a program for women in STEM, Oct. 2021
557 558	Ghanbarian, B . Booth Representative at the 2021 Summer Virtual Graduate Student Recruitment Fair, Department of Energy (DOE), Jul. 2021
559 560	Ghanbarian, B. Presentation entitled "Water consumptions by plants" at the GROW workshop, a program for women in STEM, Jun. 2021
661 662	Ghanbarian, B . Booth Representative at the 2021 Conference for Undergraduate Women in Physics, American Society of Physics (APS), Jan. 2021
563 564 565 566 567 568	Goldberg, K. PI on GeoCATs, an NSF-funded project that aims at increasing participation and diversity in geosciences. Through workshops, webinars and other experiential learning activities, a cohort of educators from minority-serving high schools, community colleges and 4H groups will gain a better understanding of career options in geoscience and develop materials to incorporate in their curricula thus becoming geoscience "ambassadors". In the Spring of 2022, three webinars will kick-off the events that will culminate with a workshop in Summer 2022.
569	Totten, M. Welcome to K-State promotional video (https://www.k-state.edu/geology/)