

Biennial Report 2022-2023

We are pleased to provide this report highlighting activities and accomplishments of the Kansas Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit for 2022-2023. This year marks the 32nd year of the Kansas Unit at Kansas State University. On behalf of the greater than 20 Unit scientists, staff, grad-

uate students, technicians, and associated undergraduate students, we would like to thank the myriad of people, governmental agencies, and nongovernmental organizations for their support of the Kansas Unit.

During the 2022-2023 reporting period, the Kansas Unit had 9 active research grants totaling \$3,964,657 in funding; graduated 4 graduate students; currently supporting 8 graduate students and 1 post-doctoral research associate; published 2 book chapters and 19 peer-reviewed journal articles; and presented 56 talks at professional meetings. Please see our updated website (https://www.k-state.edu/kscfwru/) for additional details and specifics relative to our reported activities.



Undergraduate student members of the BAE/DAS/GENAG 582 Natural Resources/ Environmental Sciences Project capstone course for the Natural Resources and Environmental Sciences secondary major led by David Haukos. Team members, from L-R, were Ryan Moon, Cassidy Lathrom, Allison Beach, and Charles Caudill during Spring 2023.

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Kansas Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit

Division of Biology 205 Leasure Hall Kansas State University Manhattan, KS 66506 785-532-6070

Current Unit Staff

Unit Leader—David Haukos
Assistant Unit Leader—Martha Mather
Office Manager—Tara Dreher
Post-Doctoral Research Associates
Andrew Whetten (2022-2024)
Fraser Combe (2021-2022)

Kansas State University Graduate Students

Completed 2022-2023

Talesha Kalish (Ph.D, 2022, Haukos) Survival, activity patterns, movements, home ranges and resource selection of female mule deer and white-tailed deer in western Kansas.

Megan Vhay (M.S., 2022, Haukos). Reconstruction of landscape composition and vegetation characteristics in the Sand Sagebrush Prairie Ecoregion.

Ashley Messier (M.S., 2023, Sullins/ Haukos). Patterns of greenness (NDVI) in the Southern Great Plains and their influence on the habitat quality and reproduction of a declining prairie grouse.

Camille Rieber (M.S., 2023, Hefley/ Haukos). Treed Gaussian processes for animal movement modelling.



Locations of KSCFWRU Students 2012-2023



Current (Graduation Date)

Olivia Rode (M.S., GRA, Mather). An adaptive management framework for extracting additional insights from fish monitoring data to aid conservation. (12/23)

Victoria Read (MS, GRA, Mather, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering). Analyzing empirical fish habitat data can aid fish conservation. (12/23)

Cassidy Lathrom (MS, GRA, Haukos). Density, diversity, and relative abundance of bees on Fort Riley Military Installation. (5/25)

Natalie Pegg (Ph.D, GRA, Haukos). Movements, space use, and vital rates of mourning doves (5/26).

Mary Ware (MS, GTA, Haukos). Response by wild turkeys to harvest and management actions in Kansas. (5/26)

Elizabeth (Elli) Teige (Ph.D, GRA, Haukos). Assessing landscape and vegetation characteristics, habitat quality and quantity, and habitat use of Conservation Reserve Program lands by lesser prairie-chickens throughout the species range. (8/26)

Caroline Skidmore (Ph.D, GRA, Haukos/Sullins) Population demography of wild turkeys in Kansas. (8/27)

Sara Hansen (Ph.D, GRA, Sullins/Haukos). Landscape ecology of wild turkeys in Kansas. (8/27)

Completed and Active Research Projects 2022-2023

Completed

Reconstruction of Landscape Composition and Vegetation Characteristics in the Sand Sagebrush Prairie Ecoregion Patterns of Greenness (NDVI) in the Southern Great Plains and Their Influence on the Habitat Quality and Reproduction of a Declining Prairie Grouse

The Impact of Future Climate Variability on Shorebirds and Their Wetland Habitats in the South-Central U.S. Survival Rates, Habitat Selection, and Movement of Sympatric Mule Deer and White-tailed Deer in Kansas

In Progress

Multi-scale Response of Lesser Prairie-Chickens to Future Changes in Land Use and Land Cover

Guiding Present and Future Native Fish Restoration Using a Strategic Planning Process, Literature Synthesis, Database Analysis, Field Protocol Development/Testing, and Adaptive Management

Movements, Space Use, and Vital Rates of Mourning Doves

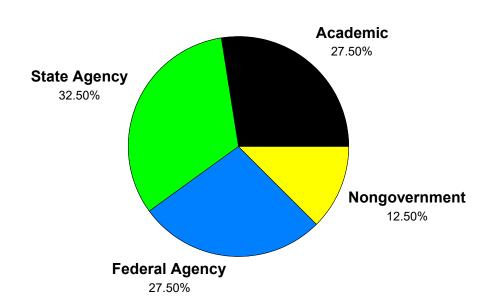
Identification of landscape thresholds and patch dynamics for lesser prairie-chickens

Wild Turkey Population Demography and Ecology in Kansas

Status of Native Bumble Bees (Bombus spp.) at Fort Riley Military Reservation, Kansas

Designing Optimal Landscapes for Lesser Prairie-Chicken Conservation

Graduate Student Employment





Publications 2022-2023

Book Chapters

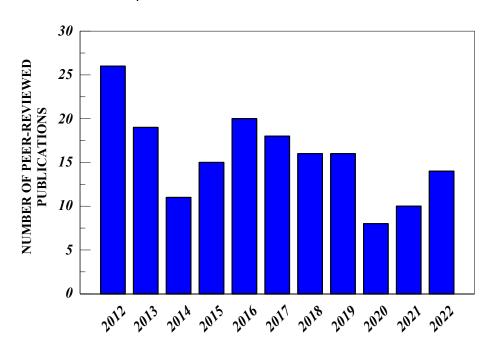
- Vest, J.L., D.A. Haukos, N.D. Niemuth, C.M. Setash, J.H. Gammonley, J.H. Devries, and D.K. Dahlgren. 2023. Waterfowl and wetland birds. Chapter 13 in L.B. McNew, D.K. Dahlgren, and J.L. Beck, editors. Rangeland Wildlife Ecology and Conservation. Springer Publishing, New York, New York, USA.
- Haukos, D.A. 2022. Chapter 12: Applying key concepts: management of harvested species. *In* E. Gomez, C. Bishop, and J. Organ, editors. Wildlife Management and Conservation in North America: An Overview. Cognella, San Diego, California, USA.

Journal Articles

- Andersson, K., C.A. Davis, G. Harris, and D.A. Haukos. 2022. Changes in waterfowl migration phenologies in central North America: implications for future waterfowl conservation. PLoS ONE 17(5): e0266785.
- Bergtold, J. S., M. M. Caldas, S. R. Ramsey, M. R. Sanderson, G. Granco, and M. E. Mather. 2022. The gap between experts, farmers and non-farmers on perceived environmental vulnerability and the influence of values and beliefs. Journal of Environmental Management 316 (2022) 115186.
- Berigan, L.A., C.S.H. Aulicky, E.C. Teige, D.S. Sullins, D.A. Haukos, K.A. Fricke, J.H. Reitz, L.G. Rossi, K.A. Schultz, and A.M. Ricketts. 2022. Lack of lesser prairie-chicken nesting habitat impairs translocation success. Wildlife Society Bulletin 2022:e1379.
- Black, A.N., K.J. Bondo, A. Mularo, A. Hernandez, Y. Yu, C.M. Stein, A. Gregory, K.A. Fricke, J. Prendergast, D. Sullins, D. Haukos, M. Whitson, B. Grisham, Z. Lowe, and J.A. DeWoody. 2023. A highly-contiguous and annotated genome assembly of the lesser prairie-chicken (Tympanuchus pallidicinctus). Genome Biology and Evolution 2023: evad043.
- Chestnut, K., M. E. Mather, Q. Phelps, D. Shoup. 2022. A review of empirical evidence related to the effectiveness of harvest regulation evaluations: a systematic, standardized collaborative approach to data collection. Fisheries 47(10):423-434.
- Combe, F. J., L. Jaster, A. Ricketts, D. Haukos, and A. G. Hope. 2022. Population genomics of free ranging Great Plains white-tailed and mule deer reflects a long history of inter-specific hybridization. Evolutionary Applications 15:111-131.
- Gehrt, J.M., D.A. Moon, S.C. Stratton, and D.A. Haukos. 2022. Role of landscape features in resource selection by female Greater Prairie-chickens within a constrained environment. Global Ecology and Conservation 38 (2022):e02267.
- Gehrt, J.M, D.S. Sullins, B.H.F. Verheijen, and D.A. Haukos. 2023. Extrinsic variables most influence incubation behavior and nest success of an imperiled grouse species. Ecology and Evolution *In Press*.
- Godar, A. A. Piernicky, D. Haukos, and J. Prendergast. 2023. Ring-necked pheasant brood habitat selection and movements in an intensive agricultural landscape. Prairie Naturalist *In Press*.
- Granco, G., M. Caldas, J. Bergtold, J. L. Heier-Stamm, M. Mather, M. Sanderson, M. Daniels, A. Sheshukov, D. Haukos, and S. Ramsey. 2022. The role of cultural behavior and natural environment in shaping public support for sustainability policy. Journal of Environmental Management 301 (2022) 113776.

Publications 2022-2023

- Mather, M. E., and J. M. Dettmers. 2022. Adaptive problem maps (APM): Connecting data dots to build increasingly informed and defensible environmental conservation decisions. Journal of Environmental Management 312 (2022).
- Mather, M. E., C. Moffitt, M. Fabrizio, D. Parrish, B. Penaluna, B. Brown, S. Nesbit. 2022. Diversity and inclusion: a strategy to implement change for 2021 and beyond: symposium summary. Fisheries 47(1):28-34
- Parker, N.J., D.S. Sullins, D.A. Haukos, K.A. Fricke, and C.A. Hagen. 2022. Recovery of working grasslands following a megafire in the southern mixed-grass prairie Global Ecology and Conservation 36 (2022) e02142.
- Parker, N.J., D.S. Sullins, D.A. Haukos, K.A. Fricke, and C.A. Hagen. 2022. Demographic effects of a megafire on a declining prairie grouse in the mixed-grass prairie. Ecology and Evolution 12:e9544.
- Portillo-Quintero, C., B. Grisham, D. Haukos, C. Boal, C. Hagen, Z. Wan, and N. Menkiti. 2022. Trends in lesser prairie-chicken habitat extent and distribution on the Southern High Plains Remote Sensing (Special Issue Wildlife Ecology for a Dynamic Future) Remote Sens. 2022, 14, 3780.
- Sirch, M.W., D.S. Sullins, N.J. Parker, D.A. Haukos, J.D. Kraft, C.A. Hagen, and K.A. Fricke. 2022. Woody species mortality due to a megafire within the mixed-grass prairie. Prairie Naturalist 54:11-23.
- Teige, E.C., N.J. Parker, M.P. Vhay, and D.A. Haukos. 2022. Durability and longevity of *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus* (Lesser Prairie-Chicken) fence tags in Kansas and Colorado. Ecological Restoration 40:83-87.
- Vhay, M.P., D.A. Haukos, D.S. Sullins, and M.B. Rice. 2023. Landscape-scale changes in lesser prairie-chicken habitat. PLoS ONE *In Press.*
- Teige, E.C., L.A. Berigan, C.S.H. Aulicky, J.H. Reitz, D.A. Haukos, D.S. Sullins, K.A. Fricke, K.A. Schultz, and L.G. Rossi. 2023. Assessment of lesser prairie-chicken translocation through survival and lek counts. Wildlife Society Bulletin *In Press*.





Awards and Recognition

David Haukos

Lifetime Member – The Wildlife Society. 2022.

Morgart Scientific Publication Award (2022), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Moon, J.A., S.E. Lehnen, K.L. Metzger, M.A. Squires, M.G. Brasher, B.C. Wilson, W.C. Conway, D.A. Haukos, B.E. Davis, F.C. Rohwer, E.M. Wehland, and B.M. Ballard. 2021. Projected impact of sea-level rise and urbanization on mottled duck (*Anas fulvigula*) habitat along the Gulf Coast of Louisiana and Texas through 2100. Ecological Indicators 132 (2021) 108276.

Martha Mather

USGS STAR Award – planning and leading a session at 2023 USGS CRU All-Hands Meeting

Elizabeth Teige

TWS Associate Wildlife Biologist ®, 2023

Megan Vhay

USFWS Directorate Research Fellowship. 2022

Outstanding KSCFWRU Student 2022

Ashley Messier

USFWS Directorate Research Fellowship. 2022

Best Oral Presentation, Kansas Chapter of The Wildlife Society, Kansas Natural Resources Conference – 2022

Graduate Student Travel Grants

5 Students, 7 Grants, \$3,350

Teaching

Graduate Student Teaching Assistants—Total 12 sections

Principles of Biology (6 sections), Organismic Biology (3 sections), Mammalogy (1 section), Wildlife Management and Techniques (1 section), Flora and Fauna of the Great Plains (1 section)

David Haukos

Introduction to Fisheries, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology (BIOL 433; Spring 2022, 2023)

Habitat Ecology and Management (BIOL 890; Spring 2022, Fall 2023)

Demographic Methods (BIOL 823; Fall 2022)

Natural Resources/Environmental Science (NRES). Capstone Course (Spring 2023)

Martha Mather

Professional Skills (BIOL 863; Spring 2022)

Biologically-involved Sustainability (BIS): A New Direction for Successful Resource Conservation and Management. BIOL 890 (Graduate); BIOL 697 (Undergraduate).

Professional Presentations

Total-55; 6-Invited

- 9—The Wildlife Society
- 9—Kansas Natural Resource Conference
- 5—Prairie Grouse Technical Council
- 10-Midwest Fish and Wildlife Conference
- 4—American Fisheries Society
- 7—Joint Aquatic Science Meeting
- 2—TWS Central Mountains and Plains Section
- 1—NA Congress for Conservation Biology



Olivia Rode presented a paper "Squeezing additional insights from fish survey data to aid conservation" at the Midwest Fish and Wildlife Conference in Overland Park, Kansas.

Landowner Award

Stacy Hoeme – Hoeme Land and Cattle, Scott City, Kansas Citizens Conservation Achievement Award Central Mountains and Plains Section, The Wildlife Society





Current and previous members of the Kansas Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit gathered at the annual meeting of The Wildlife Society.

A Cooperative Agreement establishes the Kansas Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit at Kansas State University, with USGS, KSU, KDWP, WMI, and USFWS as signatories to the agreement.

A new 10-year agreement was negotiated, signed, and executed in 2022





Service

Research Work Orders Administered

Where do we look and what should we do: examining the hard questions of chronic wasting disease management and surveillance – Trevor Hefley, KSU Statistics Department

Integrated management of sericea lespedeza on Fort Riley – Sarah Lancaster, KSU Department of Agronomy

Intermittent stream risk assessment: Mapping patterns of stream drying and identifying vulnerabilities of stream fish and crayfish communities – Keith Gido, KSU Division of Biology, Lindsey Bruckerhoff, Ohio State University

Patterns of greenness (NDVI) in the Southern Great Plains and their influence on the habitat quality and reproduction of a declining prairie grouse – Dan Sullins, Department of Horticulture and Natural Resources

David Haukos

3 M.S. and 1 Ph.D Graduate Committee Member Associate Editor, Wildlife Society Bulletin

Associate Editor, Journal of Fish and Wildlife Management Co-Chair, Certification Review Board, The Wildlife Society Adjunct Professor, Texas Tech University

Member, KSU Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee Faculty Advisor, KSU Student Chapter of The Wildlife Society KSU Technical Representative, Great Plains Cooperative Ecosystems Study Unit

Member, Playa Lakes Joint Venture Science Advisory Team Member of the KDWP Threatened and Endangered Task Committee

Kansas Alliance of Wetlands and Streams – Board Member 2018-2022

NRES (Natural Resources and Environmental Sciences Secondary Major), Governing Board, KSU – Natural Sciences Representative 2020-2023.

Search Committee—KSCFWRU (Chair), KSU IACUC Program Manager (Member)

Martha Mather

Kansas Chapter, American Fisheries Society, Membership Committee

Diversity, Equity, Inclusion Committee, National, American Fisheries Society

Organizing , Plenary, and Student Affairs Committees 2023 Midwest Fish and Wildlife Conference

Leadership Team, Kansas State University Chapter, Sigma Xi Member, USGS Fisheries Leadership Team

Subject Editor, Frontiers in Freshwater Science

Co-organizer, Prairie Stream Fish Collaborative Workshop

Caroline Skidmore

Board member of the Kansas Chapter of TWS

Elizabeth Teige

Board Member-at-Large, Central Mountains and Plains Section of The Wildlife Society (CMPS).

CMPS Student and Early Career Professionals Committee
Chair

CMPS Elections Committee Acting Chair

Camille Rieber

TWS KSU Student Chapter graduate student liaison

Natalie Pegg

Biology Graduate Student Association Seminar Representative

Sara Hansen

Immediate Past President and NW Section Rep - WA Chapter – TWS

Board Member - Inclusion, Diversity, Equity, and Awareness (IDEA) Working Group – TWS

Member – Diversity Resource Center Committee – TWS Mentor – Leadership Institute – TWS



KSCFWRU COORDINATING COMMITTEE











